

# Latin

Year 9

Tuesday 9th May 2023

**Without looking in your books, complete the 2 quiz sheets**

		1st Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)
Singular	Nominative		
	Accusative		
	Genitive		
	Dative		
Plural	Nominative		
	Accusative		
	Genitive		
	Dative		

		1st Declension Girl (f)	2nd Declension Master (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- <b>a</b>	domin- <b>us</b>
	Accusative	puell- <b>am</b>	domin- <b>um</b>
	Genitive	puell- <b>ae</b>	domin- <b>i</b>
	Dative	puell- <b>ae</b>	
Plural	Nominative	puell- <b>ae</b>	domin- <b>i</b>
	Accusative	puell- <b>as</b>	domin- <b>os</b>
	Genitive	puell- <b>arum</b>	domin- <b>orum</b>
	Dative	puell- <b>is</b>	

**LO: to learn 1st declension ablative noun case endings**

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# A recap of cases

- The **nominative** is used for \_\_\_\_\_
- The **accusative** is used for \_\_\_\_\_
- The **genitive** is used for \_\_\_\_\_
- The **dative** case is used for \_\_\_\_\_

# The Ablative Case

## By, with, from

- The book was written **by the girl**
- The book was written **by the girls**
- We attacked the farmers **with a spear**
- We attacked the farmers **with spears**
- Boys ran away **from the spider**
- Boys ran away **from the spiders**

		1st Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- <b>a</b>	domin- <b>us</b>
	Accusative	puell- <b>am</b>	domin- <b>um</b>
	Genitive	puell- <b>ae</b>	domin- <b>i</b>
	Dative	puell- <b>ae</b>	domin- <b>o</b>
	Ablative	puell- <b>a</b>	
Plural	Nominative	puell- <b>ae</b>	domin- <b>i</b>
	Accusative	puell- <b>as</b>	domin- <b>os</b>
	Genitive	puell- <b>arum</b>	domin- <b>orum</b>
	Dative	puell- <b>is</b>	domin- <b>is</b>
	Ablative	puell- <b>is</b>	



## GRAMMAR WORK: ablative case, 1st declension

Put the following nouns into the cases shown:

1.	ira	abl. s.	_____	(1)	( )
2.	agricola	abl. pl.	_____	(1)	( )
3.	pecunia	abl. s.	_____	(1)	( )
4.	regina	abl. pl.	_____	(1)	( )
5.	ancilla	abl. pl.	_____	(1)	( )
6.	aqua	dat. pl.	_____	(1)	( )
7.	incola	abl. s.	_____	(1)	( )
8.	poeta	nom. pl.	_____	(1)	( )
9.	nauta	gen. s.	_____	(1)	( )
10.	patria	gen. pl.	_____	(1)	( )
				<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>(10)</b>

Highlight the **nominative** in green, the **verb** in green stripes, the **accusative** in red and the **ablative** in purple. Then translate.

1. nauta poetam hasta necat.

(4) ( )

2. nautae poetam hastis necant.

(4) ( )

3. ancillam dea sagitta necat.

(4) ( )

4. filiam aqua non necamus.

(3) ( )

5. ancillae feminas sagittis et hastis necant.

(5) ( )

6. The poet kills the girl with a spear.

(5) ( )

7. The poets kill the girls with spears.

(5) ( )

8. The girls kill the poets with a spear.

(5) ( )

9. The maid-servant kills the inhabitant with an arrow.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
**(5) ( )**

10. We are poets. We do not fight with arrows.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
**(5) ( )**

**TOTAL** **(45) ( )**

# Homework

## Complete incomplete work for next Tuesday 16th May

- ALL incomplete work and corrections in your book should be finished for next Tuesday.
- We have had a number of weeks now to ensure this is finished so we cannot dedicate any more class time to this.
- Please make sure your books are ready to be handed in on **Tuesday 16th May.**