

# Latin

KS3

Tuesday 8th November 2022

# Today

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LO: to learn five important words for translation

## FIVE IMPORTANT WORDS

Here are two important conjunctions (joining words):

et

and

sed

but

Here are three important adverbs (words that describe or modify the verb):

non    not    (goes in front of the word which is being negated)

nunc    now

semper    always

nunc now

semper always

*nunc* and *semper* often reinforce present tense verbs. When they are used it can be more natural to translate a present tense as (e.g.) *she is carrying* rather than *she carries*:

e.g. servus nunc laborat.

The slave is now *working*.

or The slave now *works*.

ancillae semper pugnant.

The slave-girls are always  
*fighting*.

or The slave-girls always  
*fight*.

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## Exercise 1.20

have a go

*Translate into English:*

1. villam et hortos amo.
2. ancilla nunc laborat.
3. cibum semper paramus.
4. nuntius ancillam amat sed ancilla nuntium non amat.
5. servus et ancilla semper laborant.\*

\* A combination of two or more singular subjects needs a plural verb.

## Exercise 1.21

**CHALLENGE**

*Translate into Latin:*

1. The woman calls her\* slaves and slave-girls.
2. You (sg) always prepare the food.

3. The master is now working.
4. We do not like the block of flats.
5. I love the girl but the girl loves the messenger.

\* Remember that no word for *her* is required here: see p13.

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## REVISION CHECKPOINT

Make sure you know:

- the list of first declension nouns on p15
  - the list of second declension nouns on p16
  - the nominative and accusative plural of *puella* and *dominus*
  - the new conjunctions and adverbs on p20
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