

Latin

Year 8

Tuesday 15th November 2022

Today

Tuesday 15th November.

LO: to revise nominative and accusative noun endings

Read the following to recap your understanding of nominative and accusative nouns.

1.6 Subjects and objects

The subject of a sentence is the person or thing doing the verb.

The object is the person or thing having the verb done to him/her/it.

subject	verb	object
The girl	sees	the farmer
The farmers	watch	the slaves

In Latin, the subject goes in the nominative case, the object goes in the accusative case.
The verb goes at the end.

subject	object	verb
puella	agricolam	videt
agricolae	servos	spectant

Read the following to recap your understanding of nominative and accusative nouns.



WARNING: In Latin, it is the ending, not the word order, that tells us whether a noun is the subject or the object.

amici ludunt. = The friends play. (N.B. amici is the subject.)

amicos spectant. = They watch the friends. (N.B. amicos is the object.)

I purchased a laptop



Subject

Person doing

Activity



Activity



Object

Thing on which

Activity is done

Write out each of the following questions and answer in your exercise book.

Sample questions

1.3 Answer the following:

Give the accusative singular of **hasta**, -ae, f. = spear.

(1)

amicos. Which case of which noun is this? Translate it.

(2)

vinum means *wine*. Explain the connection between **vinum** and the English word *vine*.

(1)

Write out each of the following questions and answer in your exercise book.

1.4 Translate into English:

- (a) incolae patriam amant. (3)
- (b) nauta muros aedificat. (3)
- (c) servi cibum parant. (3)
- (d) sagittas et gladios habent. (4)
- (e) ventum et turbas timemus. (4)

1.5 Translate into Latin, using the vocabulary below:

- (a) The queen watches the women. (3)
- (b) The allies attack the town. (3)

queen = regina, -ae, f.

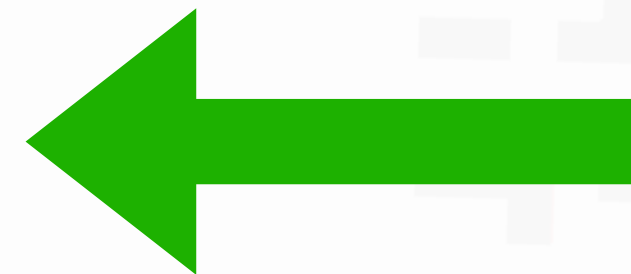
I watch = specto (1)

woman = femina, -ae, f.

ally = socius, -i, m.

I attack = oppugno (1)

town = oppidum, -i, n.



patria - country
aedifico - I build
habeo - I have
gladius - sword
timeo - I fear
ventus - wind
turba - crowd

Go to www.cflatin8.weebly.com

Click on 'language videos' page.

You should now use your headphones and watch the following grammar revision videos:

- 1. Word order ✓**
- 2. Nominative and accusative ✓**
- 3. 1st declension ✓**
- 4. I and you ✓**
- 5. Singular and plural verbs ✓**
- 6. Singular and plural nouns ✓**
- 7. Verbs without pronouns (1A) ✓**
- 8. Verbs without pronouns (1B) ✓**

When you have watched these, complete the puzzles (sudoku, crossword etc.) in your books